

CRITICAL REVIEW FORM: PROGNOSIS/HARM/ETIOLOGY

Identify and outline your clinical question in plain language:

Build a PICO:

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Preferred Resource:

Databases Searched:

Resource Acquired:	

CRITICAL APPRAISAL

Did the experimental and control groups begin the study with a similar prognosis?				
Did the investigators demonstrate similarity in all known determinants of outcome?				
Did they adjust for differences in analysis?				

Adapted by John Stites DC and Amy Minkalis DC from : Walsh M, Perkovic V, Manns B, Srinathan S, Meade MO, Devereaux P, Guyatt G. Therapy (Randomized Trials). In: Guyatt G, Rennie D, Meade MO, Cook DJ. eds. *Users' Guides to the Medical Literature*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill; 2014.

Were exposed patients equally likely to be identified in the two groups?				
Did experimental and control groups retain a similar prognosis after the study started?				
Were the outcomes measured in the same way in the groups being compared?				
Was follow-up time sufficiently complete?				
What are the results?				
How strong is the association between exposure and outcome? How precise is the estimate of risk?				
Strength of Evidence:				

T O		Quality

How does this apply to your patient?